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Информация о владельце:

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(RUDN University)

# **Academy of Engineering**

educational division (faculty/institute/academy) as higher education programme developer

#### **COURSE SYLLABUS**

# Methodology of Scientific Research

course title

# Recommended by the Didactic Council for the Education Field of:

# 15.04.05 Design and technological support of machine-building industries

field of studies / speciality code and title

The course instruction is implemented within the professional education programme of higher education:

Mechanical engineering and production automation technologies

higher education programme profile/specialisation title

# 1. COURSE GOAL(s)

The discipline "Methodology of Scientific Research" is included in the master's program "Mechanical engineering and production automation technologies" in the direction of 15.04.05 "Design and technological support of machine-building industries" and is studied in the 3rd semester of the 2nd year. The discipline is implemented by the Basic Department of Mechanical Engineering Technologies. The discipline consists of 12 sections and 42 topics and is aimed at studying the essence of scientific research, preparing for setting tasks and conducting scientific research and its application in the field of mechanical engineering.

# 2. REQUIREMENTS TO LEARNING OUTCOMES

The course implementation is aimed at the development of the following competences (competences in part):

Table 2.1. List of competences that students acquire during the course

		Competence formation indicators	
Competence	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators	
code	<u> </u>	(within this course)	
GPC-1.	and objectives of research in the field of design and technological training of machine-building industries, identify priorities for solving problems, select and create	GPC-1.1. Applies modern physical and mathematical methods in engineering and research practice; conducts preliminary preparation for research and a priori analysis of available information; GPC-1.2. Draws up a plan and analyzes the results of the experiment; theoretical aspects of experimental research and the basic principles of preparation, planning, conducting and analyzing a scientific experiment; GPC-1.3. Conducts scientific experiments, evaluates research results, compares new experimental data with data from accepted models to verify their adequacy and, if necessary, suggests changes to improve models.	
GPC-2.	Can develop modern research methods, evaluate and present the results of the work performed	GPC-2.1. Applies in practice the knowledge of the current state of science in domestic and global mechanical engineering; GPC-2.2. Solves scientific, technical, organizational and economic problems of design and technological support of machine-building industries; GPC-2.3. Performs mathematical modeling of processes, tools and systems of machine-building industries using modern research technologies.	
GPC-4.	scientific and technical reports and reviews based on the results of research	GPC-4.1. Organizes and makes plans for the scientific work of the team, evaluates the scientific activities of researchers, analyzes the level of their	

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators (within this course)
PC-3.	objectives of scientific research, organizing the collection and study of information on the topic, developing plans and methodological programs for research and	PC-3.1 Analyzes and theoretically summarizes scientific data in accordance with the objectives of the study, organizes the collection and study of scientific and technical information on the topic; PC-3.2. Applies up-to-date regulatory documentation in the relevant field of knowledge; PC-3.3. He is able to apply methods and means of planning, organizing, conducting and implementing scientific research and development;

# 3. COURSE IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

The course refers to the variable component of (B1) block of the higher educational programme curriculum.

Within the higher education programme students also master other (modules) and / or internships that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as results of the course study.

Table 3.1. The list of the higher education programme components/disciplines that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as the course study results

Compet ence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules	Subsequent courses/modules
GPC-1.	Can formulate the goals and objectives of research in the field of design and technological training of machine-building industries, identify priorities for solving problems, select and create criteria for evaluating research	History and methodology of science in mechanical engineering; Modern problems of science and production in energy engineering;	
GPC-2.	Can develop modern research methods, evaluate and present the results of the work performed	CAE systems in mechanical engineering; History and methodology of science in mechanical engineering; Mathematical modeling of thermal processes; Nanotechnology in mechanical engineering; New construction materials; Physical modeling in mechanical engineering;	
GPC-4.	Capable of preparing scientific and technical reports and reviews based on the results of research		

Compet ence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules	Subsequent courses/modules
	and design work in the field of mechanical engineering		
PC-3.	Defining the goals and objectives of scientific research, organizing the collection and study of information on the topic, developing plans and methodological programs for research and development	Research work (obtaining primary research skills); Modern problems of science and production in energy engineering;	Research work;

# 4. COURSE WORKLOAD AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

The total workload of the course "Methodology of Scientific Research" is 3 credit units.

Table 4.1. Types of academic activities during the periods of higher education

programme mastering

Type of academic	TOTAL, ac. hrs.	Semesters/ training modules	
		3	
Contact academic hours		36	36
Lectures (LC)	18	18	
Lab work (LW)	-	-	
Seminars (workshops/tutorials) (	18	18	
Self-studies	45	45	
Evaluation and assessment (examprade)	27	27	
Course workload	academic hours	108	108
Course workload	credits	3	3

# **5. COURSE CONTENTS**

Table 5.1. Course contents and academic activities types

Course module title		Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
Basic information.			LC, S
	2.1	Laws of technology development	LC, S

Methodology of	2.2	General scientific methods.	LC, S
scientific knowledge and creativity.	2.3	System analysis as a method of scientific research.	LC, S
Choosing the direction of scientific	3.1	Methods of selection and goals of the direction of scientific research.	LC, S
research. Statement of	3.2	Statement of a scientific and technical problem.  Stages of research work.	LC, S
the scientific and technical	3.3	Relevance and scientific novelty of the research.	LC, S
problem and stages of research work.	3.4	Proposing a working hypothesis.	LC, S
Search,	4.1	Documentary sources of information.	LC, S
accumulation, and processing	4.2	Methods for document analysis.	LC, S
of scientific information.	4.3	Processing scientific information, recording and storing it.	LC, S
Theoretical	5.1	Objectives and methods of theoretical research.	LC, S
research.	5.2	Modeling in scientific and technical creativity.	LC, S
	5.3	Methods for constructing computational models of systems.	LC, S
	5.4	Preliminary control of the mathematical model.	LC, S
	5.5	Analytical methods in scientific research.	LC, S
Experimental research.	6.1	Classification, types and objectives of the experiment.	LC, S
	6.2	Basic issues of experimental research methodology.	LC, S
	6.3	Development of a plan-program for the experiment.	LC, S
	6.4	Similarity theory. Types of similarity. Similarity numbers.	LC, S
	6.5	Measurements, their types and classes.	LC, S
	6.6	Errors and measurement errors, their types, nature of occurrence, basic principles and methods of elimination.	LC, S

Probabilistic	7.1	Random variables. Axioms of probability theory.	LC, S
and statistical methods for	7.2	General and sample populations.	LC, S
processing experimental data.	7.3	Distribution of a random variable, theoretical and empirical distributions, their tabular and graphical presentation.	LC, S
	7.4	Characteristics of theoretical and empirical distribution of a random variable.	LC, S
	7.5	Laws of distribution of random variables.	LC, S
	7.6	Interval estimation using the confidence probability of the accuracy and reliability of a sample of measurements.  level of significance.	LC, S
	7.7	Testing statistical hypotheses.	LC, S
7	7.7	Testing statistical hypotheses.	LC, S
Metrological support for experimental studies.			
Methods for presenting the results of experimental studies.	9.1	Graphical methods for experimental representation. results.	LC, S
	9.2	Methods for selecting empirical formulas.	LC, S
	9.3	Approximation, interpolation and extrapolation.	LC, S
<b>Concept</b> of	10.1	One-way analysis of variance.	LC, S
variance analysis.	19.2	Two-factor analysis of variance.	LC, S
	10.3	Full factorial experiment.	LC, S
	10.4	Fractional factorial experiment.	LC, S
	10.5	Planning an experiment to describe the object under study.	LC, S
Optimization	11.1	Production functions.	LC, S
problems.	11.2	Optimization of technological processes using experimental design.	LC, S
	11.3	Geometric solution to the optimization problem.	LC, S

<b>Presentation of</b>	12.1	Presentation of scientific research results.	LC, S
scientific research	12.2	Oral presentation of information.	LC, S
results.	12.3	Presentation and argumentation of the conclusions of scientific work.	LC, S

<sup>\*</sup> LC - lectures; LW - lab work; S - seminars.

# 6. CLASSROOM EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS

*Table 6.1. Classroom equipment and technology support requirements* 

Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)
Lecture	A lecture hall for lecture-type classes, equipped with a set of specialised furniture; board (screen) and technical means of multimedia presentations.	
Seminar	A classroom for conducting seminars, group and individual consultations, current and mid-term assessment; equipped with a set of specialised furniture and technical means for multimedia presentations.	
Self-studies	A classroom for independent work of students (can be used for seminars and consultations), equipped with a set of specialised furniture and computers with access to the electronic information and educational environment.	

### 7. RESOURCES RECOMMENDED FOR COURSE STUDY

Main reading:

- 1. Tikhonov, V.A. Fundamentals of scientific research. Theory and practice: Textbook. al-lowance / V.A. Tikhonov [and others]. M.: "Helios ARV", 2006.
- 2. Masyagin, V. B. Methodology of scientific research in mechanical engineering: lecture notes / V. B. Masyagin. Omsk: Omsk State Technical University, 2012. 50 p.
- 3. Ponomarev, A.B. Methodology of scientific research: textbook. allowance / A.B. Ponomarev, E.A. Pikuleva. Perm: Perm Publishing House. national research Polytech-nic Univ., 2014. 186 p.
- 4. Dreshchinsky, V. A. Methodology of scientific research: textbook for universities / V. A. Dreshchinsky. 3rd ed., revised. and additional Moscow: Yurayt Publishing House, 2024. 349 p. (Higher education).

#### Additional reading:

- 1. Gorelov, N. A. Methodology of scientific research: textbook and workshop for universities / N. A. Gorelov, O. N. Korableva, D. V. Kruglov. 3rd ed., revised. and additional Mos-cow: Yurayt Publishing House, 2024. 390 p. (Higher education).
- 2. Mokiy, M. S. Methodology of scientific research: textbook for universities / M. S. Mokiy, A. L. Nikiforov, V. S. Mokiy; edited by M. S. Mokiya. 3rd ed., revised. and additional Moscow: Yurayt Publishing House, 2024. 259 p. (Higher education).
- 3. Tsaplin, A.I. Fundamentals of scientific research in mechanical engineering technology: textbook. allowance / A.I. Tsaplin. Perm: Perm Publishing House. national research Poly-technic Univ., 2014. 228 p.

#### Internet sources:

- 1. Electronic libraries (EL) of RUDN University and other institutions, to which university students have access on the basis of concluded agreements:
  - RUDN Electronic Library System (RUDN ELS) <a href="http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/Web">http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/Web</a>
  - EL "University Library Online" <a href="http://www.biblioclub.ru">http://www.biblioclub.ru</a>
  - EL "Yurayt" http://www.biblio-online.ru
  - EL "Student Consultant" www.studentlibrary.ru
  - EL "Lan" <a href="http://e.lanbook.com/">http://e.lanbook.com/</a>
  - EL "Trinity Bridge" http://www.trmost.ru
  - 2. Databases and search engines:
- electronic foundation of legal and normative-technical documentation <a href="http://docs.cntd.ru/">http://docs.cntd.ru/</a>
  - Yandex search engine https://www.yandex.ru/
  - Google search engine https://www.google.ru/
  - Scopus abstract database http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus/

*Training toolkit for self- studies to master the course \*:* 

- 1. The set of lectures on the course "Methodology of Scientific Research".
- 2. Guidelines for students on the development of the course "Methodology of Scientific Research".
- \* The training toolkit for self- studies to master the course is placed on the course page in the university telecommunication training and information system under the set procedure.

# 8. ASSESSMENT TOOLKIT AND GRADING SYSTEM\* FOR EVALUATION OF STUDENTS' COMPETENCES LEVEL UPON COURSE COMPLETION

The assessment toolkit and the grading system\* to evaluate the competences formation level (competences in part) upon the course study completion are specified in the Appendix to the course syllabus.

\* The assessment toolkit and the grading system are formed on the basis of the requirements of the relevant local normative act of RUDN University (regulations / order).

<b>DEVELOPERS:</b>	
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