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LAW INSTITUTE

educational division (faculty/institute/academy) as higher education programme developer

COURSE SYLLABUS

THEORY OF STATE AND LAW

course title

Recommended by the Didactic Council for the Education Field of:

40.03.01 JURISPRUDENCE

field of studies / speciality code and title

The course instruction is implemented within the professional education programme of higher education:

BACHELOR OF LAWS (LLB)

higher education programme profile/specialisation title

1. COURSE GOAL(s)

The goal of mastering the discipline «Theory of State and Law» is to facilitate studying and mastering the basic legal concepts and legal structures, the relationship between legal phenomena as well as mastering the skills of correlation of theoretical knowledge gained in the study of this course with the material that will subsequently be taught by them within the framework of branch legal academic disciplines, as well as with the practical needs of a practicing lawyer.

2. REQUIREMENTS FOR LEARNING OUTCOMES

Mastering the course is aimed at the Bachelor's students formation of the following competences (part of competences):

Competence	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators
code	1	(within this course)
GC-1	GC-1. Can search for information, perform its critical analysis and synthesis, apply systematic approach to complete the tasks.	GC-1.1. Analyzes the task while identifying its basic components; GC-1.2. Identifies and ranks the information required to complete the tasks; GC-1.3. Searches for information and performs its rational analysis to complete the task based on various types of requests; GC-1.4. Offers options for problem solving and analyzes the possible consequences of using them; GC-1.5. Analyzes various ways of solving worldview-related, moral and personal problems based on the use of fundamental philosophical ideas and categories in their historical development and sociocultural context.
GC-2	GC-2. Can specify the range of tasks within the goal and choose the best ways to complete them based on the current legal norms, available resources and restrictions.	 GC-2.1. Identifies and formulates the solution to a problem directly related to achieving the project goal; GC-2.2. Identifies the connections between the tasks and the expected results of their completion; GC-2.3. Identifies the available resources, restrictions and the current legal norms based on the tasks given; GC-2.4. Develops and analyzes the project implementation schedule and chooses the best way to complete the tasks based on the current legal norms and the available resources and restrictions; GC-2.5. Controls the project implementation progress, adjusts the schedule according to the control results.

Table 2.1. List of target competences (parts of competences)

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators (within this course)
GC-12	GC-12. Can find the necessary information sources and data, comprehend, analyze, memorize and transfer information using digital devices and algorithms, use various types of information from different sources to solve problems in an efficient way; evaluates the information, its authenticity, infer and deduct based on the input data and information.	GC-12.1. Searches for the necessary information sources and data, comprehends, analyzes, memorizes and transfers information using digital devices and algorithms, uses various types of information from different sources to solve problems in an efficient way; GC-12.2. Evaluates the information, its authenticity, infers and deducts based on the input data and information.
GPC-1	GPC-1. Can analyze the main patterns of formation, implementation and development of law.	analyze the main patterns of formation,
GPC-5	GPC-5. Can use their speaking and writing skills in a cohesive, well- reasoned and logical way with a uniform and correct use of professional legal terminology.	GPC-5.1. Has mastered the main methods of formal logic and tactical methods of legal argumentation to express their oral and written position on a specific legal problem; GPC-5.2. Uses their speaking and writing skills in a cohesive, well-reasoned and logical way to set out the facts and circumstances, states their legal position; GPC-5.3. Correctly uses legal terminology in professional communication.
GPC-7	GPC-7. Can comply with the principles of legal ethics, doing so in terms of anti-corruption behavior standards.	GPC-7.1. Is ready to carry out professional duties in an honest way and good faith based on the principles of legality, impartiality and justice, with respect and dignity, protecting human and civil rights and freedoms; GPC-7.2. Demonstrates a high level of personal and legal culture, maintains high levels of professional expertise and qualifications; GPC-7.3. Identifies corruption risks, assesses and prevents corrupt behavior, develops and implements measures to identify and eliminate conflicts of interest.
PC-1	PC-1. Can draft regulatory acts, formulate legal norms for various levels of rulemaking and areas of professional activity.	PC-1.1. Identifies the societal need for legal regulations of public relations in a particular area as well as gaps and conflicts in the current legislation and has the tools to overcome and eliminate them; PC-1.2. Understands the nature and levels of rulemaking, identifies the stages and actors in

Competence code	Competence descriptor	Competence formation indicators (within this course)
		the rulemaking procedure; PC-1.3. Identifies the role and competence of rulemaking procedure actors, assesses the legitimacy of their decisions and actions; PC-1.4. Demonstrates the knowledge of the fundamental legislative techniques used in developing regulatory acts; PC-1.5. Understands the importance of legal
		review of regulatory acts, is able to take part in it.
PC-2	PC-2. Can apply legal norms in specific legal areas and use them in the way prescribed by law.	PC-2.2. Has mastered the skills of analyzing the facts of the case, qualifying the facts of law and legal relations that arise due to them, identifies legally significant circumstances; PC-2.3. Carries out the correct choice of the legal norm to be applied and the method of its interpretation; PC-2.5. Develops options for legal actions in strict accordance with the legislation and makes decisions in the form prescribed by law.

3.COURSE IN HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

The course refers to the core component of (B1) block of the higher educational programme curriculum.

Within the higher education programme students also master other (modules) and / or internships that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as results of the course study.

Compet		Previous	Subsequent
ence	Competence descriptor	courses/modules,	courses/modules,
code		internships*	internships*
GC-1	GC-1. Can search for information, perform its critical analysis and synthesis, apply systematic approach to complete the tasks.	Philosophy	History of State and Law of Foreign Countries History of Russian State and Law Information Technologies in Legal Practice (Fundamentals of Legal Tech) Russian Legal System and Legal Traditions Logic for Lawyers History of Political and Legal Doctrines Interdisciplinary Course Paper Educational Internship

Table 3.1. The list of the higher education programme components/disciplines that contribute to the achievement of the expected learning outcomes as the course study results

Compet ence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules, internships*	Subsequent courses/modules, internships*
			Interdisciplinary Course Paper
GC-2	GC-2. Can specify the range of tasks within the goal and choose the best ways to complete them based on the current legal norms, available resources and restrictions.	Philosophy	Constitutional Law Administrative Law Ciivil Law Basic Provisions of Civil Law Implementation and Protection of Civil Rights. Right of Ownership and Other in Rem Rights Law of Obligations. Tort Law Contract Law Intellectual Property Law. Inheritance Law Hacлeдственное право Family Law Criminal Procedure and Forensic Science Financial Law and Tax Law Environmental Law and Land Law Interdisciplinary Course Paper
GC-12	GC-12. Can find the necessary information sources and data, comprehend, analyze, memorize and transfer information using digital devices and algorithms, use various types of information from different sources to solve problems in an efficient way; evaluates the information, its authenticity, infer and deduct based on the input data and information.		Foundations of Economics and Management Foundations of Rhetoric and Communication Computer Science Legal Design Legal Tech: Advanced Course Interdisciplinary Course Paper
GPC-1	GPC-1. Can analyze the main patterns of formation, implementation and development of law.		History of State and Law of Foreign Countries History of Russian State and Law Ciivil Law Basic Provisions of Civil Law Implementation and Protection of Civil Rights. Right of Ownership and Other in Rem Rights Law of Obligations. Tort Law Contract Law

Compet		Previous	Subsequent
ence	Competence descriptor	courses/modules,	courses/modules,
code	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	internships*	internships*
			Intellectual Property Law.
			Inheritance Law
			Family Law
			Civil and Commercial
			Procedure
			International Public Law
			Labor Law
			International Private Law
			Commercial Law and
			Corporations
			Legal Reseach and Reasoning
			Roman Law
			Comparative Constitutional
			Law and Justice
			Comparative Criminal Law
			Comparative Administrative
			Law and Justice
			Comparative Civil and
			Commercial Law
			Comparative Criminal
			Procedure
			Comparative Civil Procedure
			Comparative Financial and
			Tax Law
			Work Experience
			(Investigation-Prosecution)
			Internship
			Work Experience (Judicial)
			Internship
			Work Experience (Pre-
			graduation) Internship
			Foundations of Rhetoric and
			Communication
			Civil and Commercial
			Procedure
			Criminal Procedure and
	GPC-5. Can use their speaking	Language Module	Forensic Science
	and writing skills in a cohesive,	Foreign Language	Legal Reseach and Reasoning
GPC-5	well-reasoned and logical way	for Legal Purposes	Comparing Legal Techniques
	with a uniform and correct use	Russian Language	Work Experience
	of professional legal	for Legal Purposes	(Investigation-Prosecution)
	terminology.		Internship
			Work Experience (Judicial)
			Internship
			Work Experience (Pre-
			graduation) Internship
GPC-7	GPC-7. Can comply with the		Administrative Law

Compet		Previous	Subsequent
ence	Competence descriptor	courses/modules,	courses/modules,
code		internships*	internships*
	so in terms of anti-corruption		Civil and Commercial
	behavior standards.		Procedure
			Criminal Procedure and
			Forensic Science
			Educational Internship
			Work Experience
			(Investigation-Prosecution)
			Internship
			Work Experience (Judicial)
			Internship
			Constitutional Law
			Administrative Law
			Ciivil Law
			Basic Provisions of Civil Law
			Protection of Civil Rights.
			Right of Ownership and Other
			in Rem Rights
			Law of Obligations. Tort Law
			Contract Law
			Intellectual Property Law.
			Inheritance Law
			Family Law
			Financial Law and Tax Law
			International Public Law
			Labor Law
			International Private Law
	PC-1. Can draft regulatory		Commercial Law and
	acts, formulate legal norms for		Corporations
PC-1	various levels of rulemaking		Comparative Constitutional
	and areas of professional		Law and Justice
	activity.		Comparative Criminal Law
			Comparative Administrative
			Law and Justice
			Comparative Civil and
			Commercial Law
			Comparative Criminal
			Procedure
			Comparative Civil Procedure
			Comparative Financial and
			Tax Law
			Philosophy of Law:
			Fundamental Course
			Civil Liberties and Human
			Rights
			Law and Artificial
			Intelligence
			Law and Bioethics

Compet ence	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules, intermediate*	Subsequent courses/modules, intormobing*
code		internships*	internships*
			Data Regulation and
			Protection in Digital Age
			Communications and Internet
			Law and Policy
			Law and Neuroscience
			Educational Internship
			Administrative Law
			Ciivil Law
			Basic Provisions of Civil Law
			Protection of Civil Rights.
			Right of Ownership and Other
			in Rem Rights
			Law of Obligations. Tort Law
			Contract Law
			Intellectual Property Law.
			Inheritance Law
			Family Law
			Civil and Commercial
			Procedure
			Financial Law and Tax Law
			International Public Law
			Environmental Law and Land
			Law
			Labor Law
			International Private Law
	PC-2. Can apply legal norms in		Commercial Law and
PC-2	specific legal areas and use		Corporations
	them in the way prescribed by		Logic for Lawyers
	law.		Theory of Legal
			Argumentation
			Fundamentals of Medicine
			Law
			Workshop "Procedural
			Documents in Civil Cases"
			Workshop "Procedural
			Documents in Administrative
			Cases"
			Workshop "Procedural
			Documents in Criminal
			Cases"
			Workshop "Skills of Effective
			Presentation in Court"
			Workshop "Procedural
			Documents in International
			Disputes"
			Workshop "Procedural
			Documents in Constitutional
			Procedure"

Compet ence code	Competence descriptor	Previous courses/modules, internships*	Subsequent courses/modules, internships*
			Workshop "Negotiations and
			Contracts"
			Workshop "Drafting Legal
			Letters, Memos & Legal
			Opinions"
			Interdisciplinary Course Paper
			Variable component
			Work Experience (Judicial)
			Internship
			Work Experience (Pre-
			graduation) Internship

* To be filled in according to the competence matrix of the higher education programme.

4. COURSE WORKLOAD AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

The total workload of the course is 9 credits (324 academic hours).

*Table 4.1. Types of academic activities during the periods of higher education programme mastering (full-time training)**

Type of academic activities		Total	Sem	nesters/tra	ining mod	ules
		academic hours	1/1	1/2	1/3	1/4
Classroom learning, academic h	nours	170	45	40	45	40
including:						
Lectures (LC)		68	18	16	18	16
Lab work (LW)						
Seminars (workshops/tutorials)	(S)	102	27	24	27	24
Self-studies		100	24	14	21	41
Evaluation and assessment (exam/passing/failing grade)		54	3	18	6	27
Course workloadacademichours_		324	72	72	72	108
	credits	9	2	2	2	3

5. COURSE CONTENTS

Course module title Course module contents (topics)		Academic activities types
	The concept and subject of the theory of state and	
1. Theory of state and law	law. The place of the theory of state and law in the	
as a science and academic	system of social and legal sciences. The system of	
discipline. origin of the	the course of the theory of state and law.	LC / S
state and law. theories of	Functions of the theory of state and law. General	LC / S
the origin of the state and	scientific and private methods of research of state	
law	and law. The role of the theory of state and law in	
	the formation of a lawyer.	

Table 5.1. Course contents and academic activities types

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	General characteristics of social regulation in primitive society. Patterns of the emergence of the state and law. Proto-state. early state.	
	The difference between the state and the public power of primitive society. The difference between law and social norms of primitive society.	
	The main theories of the origin of the state: theological, patriarchal, contractual, violence, organic, Marxist.	
2. The concept, features	Relationship between society and the state. The concept and features of the state. State power as a special kind of social power. The evolution of ideas about the essence of the state. Class and general social in the essence of the	
and essence of the state. Typology of states	state. Pluralism of approaches to the concept of the state.The concept of the typology of the state.Controversial problems of state typology in modern jurisprudence.formational approach. civilizational approach.	LC / S
3. Functions and mechanism of the state	The concept of the function of the state. The correlation of functions with the goals, objectives and principles of the state. Classification of the functions of the state. The functions of the state and the functions of its individual bodies. Implementation of the functions of the state. The concept of the mechanism of the state. Correlation between the concepts of "mechanism of the state" and "apparatus of the state". Principles of organization and activity of the mechanism of the state. The principle of separation of powers. Elements of the mechanism of the state. The concept and features of a state body. Classification of state bodies.	LC/S
4. Form of State	The concept of the form of the state. Form of government: concept and types. monarchical form of government. Republican form of government. The form of government in modern Russia. Form of government: concept and types. unitary state. federal state. Confederation. Administrative- territorial structure of the state. The federal structure of modern Russia. Political (state) regime: concept and types. Democratic and anti-democratic political regime. Features of the political regime of modern Russia.	LC / S

Course module title	rse module title Course module contents (topics)		
	The concept and structure of the political system of		
5. The state in the political	society. The role and functions of the political		
	system.		
	The place and role of the state in the political	LC / S	
system of society	system of society. Interaction of the state with		
	political parties and public associations.		
	Types of the main political systems of our time.		
	Correlation and interrelation of the state and law.		
	The concept of the rule of law. The concept and		
	features of the rule of law. The unity and		
	interconnection of the ideas of civil society and the		
	rule of law. Features of the formation of the rule of		
	law in modern Russia.		
	Concepts of the welfare state. The concept and		
6. Legal and social state.	features of the welfare state. Features of the	LC/S	
state and civil society	formation of a social state in modern Russia.		
	The concept of civil society. Civil society: concept,		
	signs and structure. Principles of organization of		
	civil society. Functions of civil society.		
	Institutions of civil society, their relationship with		
	the institutions of the state. Features of the		
	formation of civil society in modern Russia.		
	Modern doctrines of the state: a) the Marxist		
7. Modern Doctrines of	concept of the state, b) the theory of the welfare		
the State	state, c) the theory of elites, d) the technocratic	LC / S	
the State	theory, e) the theory of pluralistic democracy, f) the		
	theory of convergence.		
	Essence of law: different approaches. The concept		
	and signs of law. Law in the objective and		
	subjective sense.		
	Class and general social in law. The social value of		
	law. Functions of law: concept and classification.		
8. Concept, features and	Social and technical norms: concept, features,		
essence of law. principles	relationship. Types of social norms. Law as a social		
and functions of law. law	regulator.	LC/S	
in the system of social	Correlation of law with customs, traditions,	LC / S	
norms. basic concepts of	morality, religion, rules of corporations.		
understanding law	Correlation of law and morality: unity, differences		
	and interaction.		
	Variety of approaches to the essence of law. Basic		
	concepts of understanding law: a) legal positivism;		
	b) sociological concepts; c) psychological theory;		
	d) natural law doctrines; e) libertarian concept.		
	The concept of the source (form) of law. The		
0 0 (f) (1)	system of sources of law.		
9. Sources (forms) of law	The Constitution as a source of law. The supreme	LC / S	
	legal force of the Constitution in the system of		

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
10. Rules of law. Legal relations	•	
 Lawmaking. Legal technology. Systematization of legislation 	Lawmaking: concept and types. Law-making as a special kind of law-making activity. Legislative process: concept and stages. Legislative process under the Constitution of the Russian Federation of 1993 Normative and casual (judicial) law-making. Legal technology. Systematization of legal acts: concept and types. Incorporation. Codification. Consolidation. Accounting. Systematization of various sources of law. Codification of Russian law.	LC / S
12. System of Law	The concept and structural elements of the system of law. Ways of building a system of law - subject, or branch (Romano-Germanic law) and formal	LC / S

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	legal, or by sources of law (common law system, Hindu, Muslim law). Branch of law. Legal Institute. The subject and method of legal regulation as the basis for the division of law into branches. Public and private law. Substantive and procedural law. The role of international law in legal regulation. Correlation between the norms of international and domestic law. The mechanism of implementation of international legal norms in national legal systems. The Constitution of the Russian Federation of 1993 on the relationship between international and	activities types
	domestic law. Correlation between the system of law and the system of legislation. Correlation between the category "legal system" and the system of law. Branches of modern Pussion law.	
13. Implementation and interpretation of law	Branches of modern Russian law. Realization of law: concept and forms. Compliance with the law. Use of the law. Enforcement of law. Application of law. Subjects of application of law. Stages of application of law. The difference between acts of application of the rules of law from normative legal acts. Gaps and conflicts in law. Ways to overcome gaps and resolve conflicts in law. Analogy of law and analogy of law. The effectiveness of law. The concept of interpretation of legal norms. Interpretation-clarification. Ways of interpretation and understanding of legal norms: grammatical, logical, systematic, historical-political, teleological. Interpretation-clarification. Subjects of interpretation-explanation. Types of interpretation. Normative and causal interpretation. Scope and limits of interpretation of legal norms. Acts of interpretation of legal norms: concept and types.	LC/S
 14. Law and personality. legal consciousness and legal culture. lawful conduct, wrongdoing and legal liability 	The concept of legal consciousness. The place and role of legal consciousness in the system of forms of social consciousness. The structure of legal consciousness. Legal psychology and legal ideology. Types of legal consciousness. Individual, group, mass legal consciousness. Ordinary, professional and scientific legal consciousness. The specifics of legal consciousness in a traditional society.	LC / S

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	legal nihilism. Legal culture, its role in the professional development of a lawyer. Human rights and freedoms: concept and classification. The legal obligation and responsibility of a person to society. The relationship between the rights and duties of a person and a citizen. The mechanism for the protection of human rights and its elements. Protection of human rights by institutions of the state and society. Self defense is right. The concept of lawful behavior. Objective and subjective side of lawful behavior. Motivation of lawful behavior. Offense: concept and types. Misdemeanors and crimes. Composition of the offense: concept and elements. Subject, object, subjective and objective sides of the offense. The concept, grounds and types of legal liability. Positive and negative legal liability. Purposes, functions and principles of legal responsibility. Circumstances excluding the wrongfulness of the act. Grounds for exemption from legal liability.	acuvities types
15. Legal Systems and Legal Families	Presumption of innocence. Correlation between the concepts of the legal system and the legal family. Ideological (philosophical), normative, institutional and sociological aspects of the legal system. Classification of legal families. Romano-Germanic (continental) legal family, Anglo-Saxon legal family (common law family), Muslim legal family, Hindu legal family, tropical African customary law Specificity of legal norms in different legal families.	LC/S
16. The mechanism of legal regulation. law and order	Legal regulation: concept and essence. Mechanism of legal regulation: concept and elements. Legal means: concept, features and types. Incentives and restrictions in the mechanism of legal regulation. Prohibitions and Permissions in Law. The method of subordination and the method of coordination in legal regulation. The role of the state in the mechanism of legal regulation. Legal policy. The concept of law and order. Law and order in society. The concept of legality. Relationship between law and order.	LC / S

Course module title	Course module contents (topics)	Academic activities types
	Methods for ensuring law and order. Guarantees of	
	law and order.	
* to be filled in only for	full time training: IC lastures: IW lab work: S seminars	

* - to be filled in only for **<u>full</u>**-time training: *LC* - *lectures; LW* - *lab work; S* - *seminars*.

6. CLASSROOM EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS

Tuble 6 1	Classes			4 1 1		
<i>Table</i> 0.1.	Classroom	equipment	ana	tecnnology	support	requirements

Tuble 0.1. Classroom equipment and technology support requirements				
Type of academic activities	Classroom equipment	Specialised educational / laboratory equipment, software, and materials for course study (if necessary)		
Lecture	A lecture hall for lecture-type classes, equipped with a set of specialised furniture; board (screen) and technical means of multimedia presentations.	Multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. Software: Office 365 (MS Office, MS Teams), Chrome		
Lab work	A classroom for laboratory work, individual consultations, current and mid-term assessment; equipped with a set of specialised furniture and machinery.	Multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. Software: Office 365 (MS Office, MS Teams), Chrome		
Seminars	A classroom for conducting seminars, group and individual consultations, current andmid- term assessment; equipped with a set of specialised furniture and technical means for multimedia presentations.	Multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. Software: Office 365 (MS Office, MS Teams), Chrome		
Computer Lab	A classroom for conducting classes, group and individual consultations, current andmid-term assessment, equipped with personal computers (in the amount of 30 pcs), a board (screen) and technical means of multimedia presentations.	Multimediaprojector,laptop,projectionstablewirelessInternetconnection.Software:Office365(MSOffice,MS Teams),Chrome		
Self-studies	A classroom for independent work of students (can be used for seminars and consultations), equipped with a set of specialised furniture and computers with access to the electronic information and educational environment.	Multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. Software: Office 365 (MS Office, MS Teams), Chrome		
Courtroom	A classroom for court hearing simulation equipped with a set of specialized furniture; a set of devices including portable multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection.	Multimedia projector, laptop, projection screen, stable wireless Internet connection. Software: Office 365 (MS Office, MS Teams), Chrome		

* It is necessary to specify a classroom for self-study of students

7. RESOURCES RECOMMENDED FOR COURSE STUDY

Main reading (sources):

1. Thomas Vesting. (2022) State Theory and the Law // Edward Elgar Publishing. – 256 pp. ISBN: 978 1788979313.

2. Nikodimov, I. Yu. (2020) Theory of State and Law : A Course of Lectures / I. Yu. Nikodimov. – 2-е издание. – Москва: Издательско-торговая корпорация "Дашков и К". – 360 р. – ISBN 978-5-394-03815-0.

3. Rasskazov, L. (2020). Theory of state and law: advanced course, INFRA-M, 577 p. DOI: 10.29039/109295-8

4. Sapun V.A. (2015) Theory of State and Law: Textbook / ed. By V. A. Sapun. St. Petersburg: publishing house UNECON. 303 p.

5. HLA Hart, Leslie Green, Joseph Raz, Penelope A. Bulloch. (2012) The Concept of Law (Clarendon Law Series). Oxford University Press; 3rd edition. ISBN: 978-0199644704.

6. Skakun, O. (2006). Theory of State and Law. Espada, 775 p.

Additional (optional) reading (sources):

1. Mulvie, A. (2021). Philosophy and theories of learning and their application In book: Learning and Development for a Multigenerational Workforce, DOI: 10.4324/9780429293481-7

2. Baard, V., & Dumay, J. (2020). To Intervene – Integrating Philosophy and Theory In book: Interventionist Research in Accounting, DOI: 10.4324/9781351262644-6

3. Polyakov, A. (2018) The Theory of State and Law by Nikolay Korkunov / A. Polyakov // Russian Legal Realism : Editors: Bartosz Brożek, Julia Stanek, Jerzy Stelmach. – Cham : Springer Nature, 2018. – P. 67-78.

4. Kerimov, D. (2001). The methodology of law. Subject, functions, problems of philosophy of law. Avanta, 560p.

5. Kotsyubra, M. (2012). The relationship between philosophy and the general theory of law: history and modernity. Philosophy of law and the general theory of law, N_{21} , 107 p.

7. Nersesiants, V. (1999). Problems of the general theory of law and the state. NORMA - INFRA-M, 83

8. Hans Kelsen (1945) General Theory of Law and State, Volume 1. Front Cover. Hans Kelsen. Transaction Publishers. – International law. 516 pages.

6. Léon Duguit. (1917) The Law and the State. Harvard Law Review, Nov., 1917, Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 1-185. URL: <u>https://www.jstor.org/stable/1327671</u>

Internet-(based) sources:

1. Electronic libraries with access for RUDN students

- RUDN Electronic Library System (RUDN ELS) http://lib.rudn.ru/MegaPro/Web

- EL "University Library Online" http://www.biblioclub.ru

- EL "Yurayt" http://www.biblio-online.ru

- EL "Student Consultant" www.studentlibrary.ru

- EL "Lan" http://e.lanbook.com/

- EL "Trinity Bridge"

2. Databases and search engines:

- electronic foundation of legal and normative-technical documentation <u>http://docs.cntd.ru/</u>

- Yandex search engine https://www.yandex.ru/

- Google search engine https://www.google.ru/

- Scopus abstract database http://www.elsevierscience.ru/products/scopus

A complete list of ELS, databases and search engines is provided on the website of the Educational and Scientific Information Library Center (Scientific Library) of RUDN University <u>https://lib.rudn.ru</u>

Training toolkit for self- studies to master the course*:

* The training toolkit for self-studies to master the course is placed on the course page in the university telecommunication training and information system under the set procedure.

8. ASSESSMENT TOOLKIT AND GRADING SYSTEM* FOR EVALUATION OF STUDENTS' COMPETENCES LEVEL UPON COURSE COMPLETION

The assessment toolkit and the grading system* to evaluate the competences formation level (competences in part) upon the course study completion are specified in the Appendix to the course syllabus.

* The assessment toolkit and the grading system are formed on the basis of the requirements of the relevant local normative act of RUDN University (regulations / order).

DEVELOPERS:

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